

APPLIED SOCIAL STUDIES

STAIDÉAR SÓISIALTA FEIDHMEACH



Maynooth University National University of Ireland Maynooth

## Focus on Youth Work in Ireland

*#itscomplicated. #itdepends* 



Dortmund 6 Oct 2023

**Centre for Youth Research and Development** 



# 5,100,200

Usually Resident Population

#### **4,396,500 Irish** nationals (86.2%)

**703,700** Non-Irish nationals (13.8%) **768,900 Persons aged 65 and over** an increase of 139,100 (22.1%) since 2016

of Dublin

population

284% of the total

## Population & Nigration Estimates April2022 +61,100 total Net Nigration in the year to April2022

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#### Migration of Irish nationals

28,900 returned



**27,600** left

120.70

immigrant



## **Origins of Irish Youth Work**









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Current USA Logo since July 2010

SURF

#### Voluntary Principle key in Irish Youth Work Practice linked to concept of 'subsidiarity'

#### Young people

#### **Adults**

#### **Organisations**





## Youth Work Act (2001) definition

"a **planned programme of education** designed for the purpose of aiding and enhancing the **personal and social development** of young persons *(focus on 10-20 years)* through their **voluntary participation**, and which is:

- complementary to their formal, academic or vocational education and training;
- provided primarily by voluntary youth work organisations."

Voluntary Developmental Educational Complementary





## Values of Youth Work in Ireland (NYCI)

- Empowerment of young people
- Equality and inclusion
- Respect for all young people
- Involvement of young people in decision-making
- o Partnership
- Voluntary participation

'Youth work tackles real social issues, it combats disadvantage, it enhances democratic life'

#### A snapshot of the Irish Youth Work 'Sector'



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# Snapshot of the 'Funders'



An Ghníomhaireacht um Leanaí agus an Teaghlach

Child and Family Agency



An Roinn Leanaí, Comhionannais, Míchumais, Lánpháirtíochta agus Óige Department of Children, Equality, Disability, Integration and Youth





#### Erasmus+



An Roinn Dlí agus Cirt Department of Justice



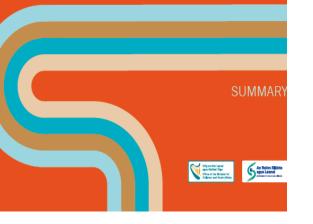
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Introducing the National Quality Standards Framework (NQSF) for Youth Work

# 'Policy'



An Roinn Leanaí, Comhionannais, Míchumais, Lánpháirtíochta agus Óige Department of Children, Equality, Disability, Integration and Youth NATIONAL YOUTH STRATEGY 2015-2020



Department of Children and Youth Affairs

2019

Éireann It of Ireland



UBU Your Place Your Space Policy and Operating Rules



Value for Money and Policy Review of Youth Programmes

#### BETTER OUTCOMES OUTCOMES BRIGHTER FUTURES The national policy framework

The national policy framework for children & young people 2014 - 2020

#### The outcomes of youth work for young people [VFMPR]

7 social and personal outcomes:		Communication skills		Confidence and agency	
Planning and problem solving		Relationships		Creativity and imagination	
Resilien determi				Emotional intelligence	

<sup>1</sup> Department of Children and Youth Affairs (2014) Value For Money and Policy Review of Youth Programmes. Dublin: Government Publications.

# State recognition of youth work...

expected to meet national policy priorities  $\rightarrow$  "outcomes" that draw youth work away from its traditional concerns

systems of monitoring, quality assurance and accountability similar to those in place for social work and teaching.

may mean we end up thinking about and practising youth work in different ways (Devlin, 2017)

See also McMahon (2021) What's the "problem" with Irish youth work?

### **Youth Work**



### **Social Work**

Some common roots in welfare, philanthropy + social movements in the case of youth work

Share some values and aspirations

Youth 'centred'/association*	Individual and family centred		
Educational and developmental*	Welfare and risk focus		
Participants, young people, members	Clients, patients		
Traditionally universal => targeted*	Targeted		
Voluntary/out of school*	Statutory		
Professional Education/Training HE	<b>Professional Education/Training HE</b>		
Not protected title	Protected title		
Not regulated	Regulated profession		

Ireland – no occupation of youth social worker

\*Some tensions along the justice, welfare, educational intent spectrum

#### North South Education & Training Standards Committee (NSETS) - 2006

Sets standards for the professional formation of youth workers on the island of Ireland – revised 2021

Relationship with NYA in England

Mutual recognition of qualifications



**NSETS** PROFESSIONAL ENDORSEMENT

Criteria and procedures for the: Professional Endorsement of Higher Education Programmes of Study in Youth Work

#### Endorses programmes at third level initially – Hons. degree

Made up of voluntary and statutory sector employers, higher education staff, youth work trainers and trade union interests

Criteria for Endorsement in a range professional abilities

https://www.youth.ie/programmes/projects-initiatives/nsets/

#### **Five Areas of Professional Ability – Youth Worker**

- **A.** Facilitate the **personal**, **social and political education** and development of young people and adults
- B. Promote equality and change in the interests and welfare of young people and communities and uphold the value base of youth work and community work
- C. Work with young people, with communities and with peers and partners, build and sustain empowering relationships
- D. Develop youth work and community work strategy and practice
- E. Manage their own work and lead and manage the work of teams and individuals

#### **Sources and Resources**

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Devlin, M. (2017) 'Thinking About Youth Work in Ireland', pp. 81-90 in H. Schild, N. Connolly, F. Labadie, J. Vanhee and H. Williamson (eds) *Thinking Seriously About Youth Work, and How to Prepare People to Do It.* Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.<u>https://pjp-eu.coe.int/en/web/youth-partnership/thinking-seriously-about-youth-work</u>

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McMahon, S. (2021) What's the "problem" with Irish youth work? A WPR analysis of value for money policy discourse and devices. *Youth and Policy* Oct 2021. <u>https://www.youthandpolicy.org/articles/whats-the-problem-irish-youth-work/</u>

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